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Upgrade of the BCNP AVE Cyclotron



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- **1. Introduction**
- 2. Dismantling of the former AVF cyclotron
- 3. Upgrade of the AVF cyclotron
- 4. Beam commissioning
- 5. Summary





1. Introduction



History of RCNP



- Foundation of RCNP
- Completion of the AVF cyclotron (K=140MeV) construction
- Start of experiments
- Start of the ring cyclotron (K=400MeV) construction
- Completion of the ring cyclotron
- Partial upgrade of the AVF cyclotron and beam lines
- Partial upgrade of the AVF and ring cyclotrons, beam lines
- 2019 Renovation and reinforcement of the accelerator facility
- **2020 Upgrade of the AVF cyclotron**
- Adjustment of the AVF cyclotron
- Beam commissioning and start of beam supply
- Full operation for experiments



RCNP Cyclotron Facility





*Aim of the Upgrade Program







2. Dismantling of the former AVF cyclotron



* Former K140 AVF Cyclotron





• Energy of ions with $M/Q \leq 5$

proton	\leq 80 MeV
D ⁺ , ⁴ He ²⁺	\leq 35 MeV/n
³ He ²⁺	\leq 180 MeV
Heavy Ion	\leq 140 × (Q/A) ²

- Frequency
- Max. Dee voltage : 60 kV
- Acceleration harmonics : 1, 3
- Injection
- Extraction system : Deflector,

- - replaced
- : Single electrode with 180 degree spanning angle
- : Coaxial type with a movable short
- : 6~19 MHz

 - : Inflector of spiral type **Gradient corrector**

◆ 大阪大学 Dismantling of the vacuum chamber

















Dismantling of the resonator









3. Upgrade of the AVF cyclotron



- · Increase of intens
- low emittance

Redesign of LEBT optics → increase of injection efficiency
 Elevation of upper yoke → improvement of maintenance





大阪大学 Operation Diagram of the AVE Cyclotron







RF system



- Specification of RF system
- Resonator type: movable short, coaxial cavity
- Diameter of tubes: outer 1000 mm, inner 700 mm
- Stroke of short plate : 1200 mm
- Frequency range : 17~37 MHz
- Tuner : capacitive compensator with $\Delta f/f$ < 1.8%
- Max. Dee voltage : 60 kV
- Final amp. : EIMAC 4CW100,000E or 4CW50,000E
- Pre-amp. output power : 1 kW
- Power feeder : Capacitive coupler









Troubles with Final Amplifier





4

The variable vacuum capacitor connected to the power feeder at the amplifier output was damaged by sparking due to the harmonic component.





Plate pickup



The length of the

power feeder can

avoid reflection of

components and

Add 716 mm

be changed to

the harmonic

abnormal

oscillation



Add two 716 mm



Reinforcement of RF shield

Troubles with beam probes and phase slit caused by RF noises

Additional RF shield plates were placed at the outside of dummy dee electrodes.











Beam Extraction System



Dee electrode

Gradient corrector of halfquadrupole type with active coils down stream of north dee electrode

Gradient corrector of quadrupole type placed at the exit of the vacuum chamber

Beam Diagnostics

Radius (mm)

Deflector

4. Beam commissioning

Beam commissioning in 2022

- 3/16 obtained permission for acceleration from Government
- 3/27 started beam injection into the AVF cyclotron for acceleration of 65 MeV protons
- •3/31 observed injected beam at a radius of 20 cm
- •4/5 observed proton beam at the entrance of the deflector
- •4/18 resumed operation
- •4/21 observed the first extracted proton beam at a Faraday cup of the beam line
- •5/10 passed at the radiation facility inspection using a 65 MeV proton beam
- 5/middle, 6/end provided a 65 MeV proton beam for joint research experiment
- transported to WS-course for Grand-RAIDEN commissioning
- •7/end, 9/middle, 10/end provided 28.5 MeV 4He beam for At-211 production
- •10/beginning accelerated protons up to 392 MeV by the ring cyclotron
- •11/end to 12/beginning 392 MeV proton beam was provided for semi-conductor soft-error experiment
- 12/beginning

Commissioning for high resolution experiment with Grand-RAIDEN and for muon source MuSIC

from April 2023

Regular experiments will be started.

*Beam Transmission

5. Summary

- 1) Upgrade of the RCNP AVF cyclotron to increase the beam intensity and to improve the beam quality was completed in 2021
 - Ion sources : acceleration voltage was increased to 50 kV.
 - LEBT : subharmonic bunching system was available.
 - Inflector : the design was optimized for higher injection beam energy.
 - Cyclotron magnet : the main magnet was reused besides trim and valley coils.
 - RF system : the resonator and amplifier system were fully modified.

Frequency = 17 - 37MHz, h = 1, 2, 3, 6

- Extraction system : consists of a deflector and two gradient corrector.

2) Beam commissioning

- March 2022 Beam was injected into the central region.
- April 2022 Beam was extracted from the cyclotron.
- May 2022 We passed the facility inspection and beam commissioning was started.
- Now Commissioning is ongoing for increase of the beam intensity and improvement of the beam quality.

28.5 MeV 4He2+ beam for At-211 production 65 and 392 MeV proton beam for neutron production and precise nuclear physics experiment

Thank you for your attention.